

Meryl McMaster

EDUCATION

2010 Bachelor of Fine Arts, Majoring in Photography, Ontario College of Art and Design University, Toronto, ON

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

2019 As Immense as the Sky, Ryerson Image Centre, Toronto, ON
Confluence, Glenbow, Calgary, AB

2018 *Meryl McMaster: Second Self/Ancestral*, Pierre-François Ouellette Art Contemporain, Montreal, QC
Confluence, The Rooms, St. John's, NL
Confluence, University of Lethbridge Art Gallery, Lethbridge, AB

2017 *Threads of Self*, Pierre-François Ouellette Art Contemporain, Montreal, QC
Entre-Deux Mondes – In-Between Worlds, MOMENTA Biennale, Montreal Museum of Fine Arts, Montreal, QC
Confluence, Art Gallery of Southwestern Manitoba, Brandon, MB
Confluence, Thunder Bay Art Gallery, Thunder Bay, ON
Confluence, Richmond Art Gallery, Richmond, BC

2016 *Confluence*, Doris McCarthy Gallery, Toronto, ON
Confluence, Carleton University Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON
Collected Journeys, Anna Leonowens Gallery, Halifax, NS
Wanderings, Artspace, Peterborough, ON

2015 *Meryl McMaster: Ancestral*, Bockley Gallery, Minneapolis, MN
Wanderings, Katzman Contemporary, Toronto, ON
Wanderings, Museum of Contemporary Native Arts, Santa Fe, NM
Meryl McMaster: Second Self, Smithsonian National Museum of the American Indian, New York, NY

2013 *In-Between Worlds*, Art Gallery of Hamilton Design Annex, Hamilton, ON
In-Between Worlds, Peterborough Art Gallery, Peterborough, ON
In-Between Worlds, Katzman Kamen Gallery, Toronto, ON

2012 *In-Between Worlds*, Station Gallery, Whitby, ON

2011 *Second Self*, The Latcham Gallery, Stouffville, ON

2011 *Second Self*, Leo Kamen Gallery, Toronto, ON

2010 *In-Between Worlds*, Project Space, Harbourfront Centre, Toronto, ON

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

2019 *Inaabiwin/Movement of Light*, Art Gallery of Mississauga, Mississauga, ON

Les Rencontres d'Arles: Louis Roederer Discovery Award 2019,
Les Rencontres d'Arles, Arles France
Aski | Earth | Terre | Yarta, Australian Centre for Photography,
Sydney Australia
The Collection Continues: A Quarter Century of Collecting, Art
Gallery of Hamilton, Hamilton, ON
The Perennials: Works from the Permanent Collection, Kitchener-
Waterloo Art Gallery, Kitchener, ON
Wrapped in Culture, Ottawa Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON
Manif d'art 9: Small Between the Stars, Large Against the Sky,
Musée national des beaux-arts du Québec, Québec City, QC

- 2018
- (RE)CLAIM*, Nelson Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City, MO
Inaabiwin/movement of light, Robert McLaughlin Gallery, Oshawa, ON
Imago Mundi: Great & North, OCADU Onsite Gallery, Toronto, ON
Scotiabank New Generation Photography Award, National Gallery of
Canada, Ottawa, ON
Scotiabank New Generation Photography Award, OCADU Onsite Gallery,
Toronto, ON
Resilience, National Billboard Project, across Canada
níchiwamiskwém | nimidet | ma soeur | my sister, Stewart Hall Art Gallery,
Pointe-Claire, QC
We'll All Become Stories, Ottawa Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON
Niigaanikwewag, Art Gallery of Mississauga, Mississauga, ON
Recover All That is Ours, Campbell River Art Gallery, Campbell River, B.C
Native Portraiture: Power and Perception, Tacoma Art Museum, Tacoma,
WA
Meryl McMaster and David Ellingsen: Betwixt, The Hospital Club, London,
England
Embodiment, Museum London, London, ON
From here to there (then and now), Portage Bridge Tunnel, Ottawa, ON
- 2017
- 150 Acts: Art, Activism, Impact*, Art Gallery of Guelph, Guelph, ON
Meryl McMaster and David Ellingsen: Betwixt, The Hospital Club, London,
England
Native Art Now, Eiteljorg Museum of American Indians and Western Art,
Indianapolis, IN
From here to there (then and now), Ottawa Portage Bridge Tunnel,
Ottawa, ON
First Nations Now II: Contemporary Innovations, The Baldwin Gallery,
London, England
My City My Six: home/place, Doris McCarthy Gallery, Toronto, ON
Material Girls, Rodman Hall Art Centre, St. Catherine, ON
*Future Memories (Present Tense): Contemporary Practices in
Perspective*, Illingworth Kerr Gallery, Calgary, AB

Entering the Landscape, Plug In Institute of Contemporary Art, Winnipeg, MB
Continuum, Karsh Masson Gallery, Ottawa, ON
Great and North: Imago Mundi Project, Venice, Italy
Re-Enact, MacLaren Art Centre, Barrie, ON
Every. Now. Then: Reframing Nationhood, Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, ON
It's Complicated, Central Art Garage, Ottawa, ON
All-Day Breakfast, First Canadian Place, Toronto, ON
Drive-Thru, Katzman Contemporary, Toronto, ON
First Nations Now: Between Worlds, The Baldwin Gallery, London, England
Coyote School, McMaster Museum of Art, Hamilton, ON
The Sublunary World, Black Club, London, England
The Sublunary World, The Baldwin Gallery, London, England
Material Girls, University of Saskatchewan College Art Gallery, Saskatoon, SK
Dar'a/Full Circle, Artcite Inc., Windsor, ON
25 x 25: Twenty-Five Years of Exhibition Announcements from Twenty-Five Indigenous Artists, National Gallery of Canada Library and Archives, Ottawa, ON
From the Belly of Our Being, Oklahoma State University Museum of Art, Stillwater, Oklahoma

2016 *Aujourd'hui Encore*, Trépanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, AB
My Spirit is Strong, Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada Art Gallery, Gatineau, QC
Reimagining Agora: 2016 Yorkville Village Arts Festival, Yorkville Village, Toronto, ON
Back Where They Came From, Sherry Leedy Contemporary Art, Kansas City, Missouri
Since Then, PLATORM Centre for Photographic + Digital Arts, Winnipeg, MB
Material Girls, Contemporary Calgary, Calgary, AB
Counterpoints: Photography Through the Lens of Toronto Collections, University of Toronto Art Centre, Toronto, ON
Canadian Belongings, Art Gallery of Mississauga, Mississauga, ON
Future 33, YTB Gallery, Toronto, ON
Miller Time, Katzman Contemporary, Toronto, ON
Fifth World, Kitchen Waterloo Art Gallery, Kitchener, ON
Material Girls, Doris McCarthy Gallery, Toronto, ON
Temporal (Re)Imaginings, Canada Council for the Arts, Âjagemô Art Space, Ottawa, ON
This is Us Now, Karsh-Masson Gallery, Ottawa, ON

2015 *ORANGE 2015 – Visceral*, ORANGE Pavilion, Saint-Hyacinthe, QC

- Gazing Back, Looking Forward*, Fort York National Historic Site Gallery, Toronto, ON
Wandering Together: Johannes Zits and Meryl McMaster, Katzman Contemporary, Toronto, ON
Identity: Art Inspired by the Great Lakes, Lieutenant Governor of Ontario's Vice Regal Suite, Toronto, ON
Ontario in Âjagemô, Canada Council for the Arts Gallery, Ottawa, ON
Fifth World, Mendel Art Gallery, Saskatoon, SK
Imago Mundi: Map of The New Art, Fondazione Giorgio Cini, Venezia, Italy
The Rebel Yells: Dress and Political Re-dress in Contemporary Indigenous Art, FOFA Gallery, Montréal, QC
in-between-in-between, Katzman Contemporary, Toronto, ON
Material Girls, Dunlop Art Gallery, Regina, SK
In Another Place, And Here, Art Gallery of Greater Victoria, Victoria, B.C.
- 2014 *I:ke - I have motion*, ASpace/ IMAGINENative Film Festival, Toronto, ON
Flash Forward 10th Anniversary Exhibition: Uncanny Worlds, OCAD University ONSITE Gallery, Toronto, ON
Storytelling: Contemporary Native Art Biennale, Ottawa School of Art Shenkman Arts Centre, Ottawa, ON
The Ontario-Jiangsu Photography Project, Ontario Ministry of Tourism/Ontario Arts Council online exhibition, Toronto, ON
Scotiabank CONTACT Photography Festival: Identity, MOCCA, Toronto, ON
Storytelling: Contemporary Native Art Biennial, Art Mûr, Montréal, QC
- 2013 *RED: Eiteljorg Contemporary Art Fellowship*, The Eiteljorg Museum of American Indians and Western Art, Indianapolis, IN
AGO First Thursday, Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, ON
Trade Marks, Prefix Institute of Contemporary Art, Toronto, ON
In the Flesh, Ottawa Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON
Face to Face, Durham Art Gallery, Durham, ON
- 2012 *Spotlight on 40 Years: Artworks from the Canada Council Art Bank*, Canada Council Art Bank, Ottawa, ON
New Faces: Portraits from the Collection of the Canada Council Art Bank, Jardins de Métis – Reford Gardens, Grand-Métis, QC
Flash Forward 2011 Group Show, Fairmont Battery Wharf, Boston, Massachusetts
1812-2012: A Contemporary Perspective, Harbourfront Centre, Toronto, ON
Fashionality: Dress and Identity in Contemporary Canadian Art, McMichael Canadian Art Collection, Kleinburg, ON

Flash Forward 2011, The Salt Institute for Documentary Studies, Portland, Maine

- 2011 *Flash Forward 2011*, Airship 37, Toronto, ON
Being She: Photography Exhibition, Gladstone Hotel, Toronto, ON
Photopia 2011, Gallery 44, Toronto, ON
Faves, Leo Kamen Gallery, Toronto, ON
Merge, AGO Art Rental + Sales Gallery, Toronto, ON
- 2010 *Past Now*, MacLaren Art Centre, Barrie, ON
Past Now, OCAD Graduate Gallery, Toronto, ON
94th Annual Graduate Exhibition, Ontario College of Art and Design, Toronto, ON
We Are Wild, XPACE Gallery, Toronto, ON
OCAD Thesis Group Exhibition, Drabinsky Gallery, Toronto, ON
Endaian, McMichael Canadian Art Collection, Kleinburg, ON
Passages: First Peoples at OCAD, OCAD, Toronto, ON
PROOF 17: Emerging Canadian Photographers, Gallery 44, Toronto, ON
- 2009 *Latin-Afro-First Nations Festival 09*, Hosted by the Latino Canadian Cultural Association at Fork York, Toronto, ON
Bring to Light, Contact Photography Festival, Steam Whistle Brewery Roundhouse, Toronto, ON
- 2007 *Gatherings*, XPACE Gallery, Toronto, ON
- 2006 *Undercover*, Ontario College of Art and Design, Toronto, ON
Pathways: Students Interpret the Firestone Collection of Canadian art, Ottawa Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON

COLLABORATIVE PROJECTS

- 2017 *Wrapped in Culture*, City of Ottawa/Carleton University, Ottawa, ON
2015 *Wandering Together: Johannes Zits and Meryl McMaster*, Katzman Contemporary, Toronto, ON

ART FAIRS

- 2019 Paper Papier, Montreal, QC
The Photography Show presented by AIPAD, New York, NY
- 2018 Art Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
Papier Art Fair, Montréal, QC, Canada
VOLTA NY Art Fair, New York, NY, USA
- 2017 *Art Toronto 2017: Toronto International Art Fair*, Toronto, ON, Canada
2015 *Feature Contemporary Art Fair*, Toronto, ON, Ontario
Papier 15 Art Fair, Montréal, QC, Canada

2012 *Art Toronto 2012: Toronto International Art Fair*, Toronto, ON, Canada

RESIDENCIES

2015 Canadian Residency Program, Detroit, Michigan

GRANTS AND AWARDS

2019 New Discovery Award 2019 Shortlist, Rencontres d'Arles
Prix de la Photo Madame Figaro Arles 2019 Shortlist, Rencontres
d'Arles

2018 Short-Term Project Grant – Creating, Knowing and Sharing: The
Arts and Cultures of First Nations, Inuit and Metis; Canada Council
for the Arts
Scotiabank's New Generation Photography Award

2017 REVEAL Indigenous Art Award, The Hnatyshyn Foundation

2016 Sobey Art Award Long List

2015 Visual Artists: Emerging Grant, Ontario Arts Council
Creation and Production Fund for Professional Artists, City of
Ottawa

2013 Creation & Production Grant for Emerging Artists, City of Ottawa
Eiteljorg Contemporary Art Fellow, The Eiteljorg Museum of
American Indians and Western Art

2012 Charles Pachter Prize for Emerging Artists, The Hnatyshyn
Foundation
Exhibition Assistance Grant, Ontario Arts Council

2010 Canon Canada Prize
Nora E. Vaughan Award
Ontario College of Art and Design Medal, Photography
Spoke Club Membership Prize
Vaughan Imagination Zone Award
Vistek Photography Award

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Meffre, Anne-Claire "Madame Figaro Arles 2019: the eight women nominated",
Madame Figaro Magazine, Issue number 1819, Pg. 35 – 37, July 2019

Dhopade, Prajakta "On The Edge", Maclean's Magazine, Volume 132, Number 4,
Pg. 16-17, May 2019

Nanibush, Wanda "Photographer Meryl McMaster: 'How the world is really
transformed'", Maclean's Magazine, April 26, 2019 (web)

Nanibush, Wanda "Notions of Land", Aperture Magazine, Issue 234, Pg. 73-77,
Spring 2019

Grand, John K. "Small Between the Stars, Large Against the Sky: Manif d'art 9 – The Quebec City Biennial Sets a New Standard!", *Vie Des Arts*, Issue 254, Pg. 14-17, Spring 2019

Edwards, Samantha "Shape Shifter", *Fashion Magazine*, Pg. 125-127, September 2018

Gismondi, Chris J. "Meryl McMaster, Pierre-François Ouellette Art Contemporain" *Canadian Art*, August 23, 2018 (Web)

Enright, Robert "Picturing The Red Line", *Border Crossings*, Issue 146, Vol. 37 No. 2, pg. 36 – 48, June 2018

Borderviews "Taking Back the Territory", *Border Crossings*, Issue 146, Vol. 37 No. 2, pg. 14 – 15, June 2018

Wine, Rachel " Meryl McMaster exhibition confronts history of Indigenous representation", *Globe and Mail*, May 22, 2018

Saxberg, Lynn " Check out work by the New Generation Photography Award Winners", *Ottawa Citizen*, April 12, 2018

Saxberg, Lynn "And the first New Generation Photography awards go to...", *Ottawa Citizen*, March 13, 2018

Everett-Green, Robert "Through the lens of Ottawa photographer Meryl McMaster", *The Globe and Mail*, December 13, 2017

Korducki, Kelli "Moving through Grief", *Canadian Art*, February 6, 2018

Gaudet, Manon "Crossovers: Meryl McMaster", *Border Crossings*, Issue 141, Vol. 36 No. 1, pg. 91-92, March 2017

Charron, Marie-Eve "Staging of self and power in Momenta", *Le Devoir*, September 23, 2017

Yvon, Anne-Marie "The imagined worlds of Meryl McMaster", *ICI Radio-Canada*, September 8, 2017

Beurton, Clémence, "Meryl McMaster: La fabrique de l'identité artistique", *La Source*, Vol. 17 No. 1, pg. 8, January 10 – 24, 2017

Paul, Gessell, "Meryl McMaster's Dreamscape", *Gallery West Magazine*, January 13, 2017

Dick, Terence, "Canadian Belonging(s) at the Art Gallery of Mississauga", Akimblog, June 8, 2016 (Web)

Simpson, Peter, "Meryl McMaster at Carleton University Art Gallery", Ottawa Citizen, May 15, 2016

Jaeger, Ann, "Meryl McMaster's Wanderings", The Capilano Review 3.28, Winter 2016

Robb, Peter, "Ottawa artist Meryl McMaster on the long list for 2016 Sobey Award", Ottawa Citizen, April 14, 2016

Jaeger, Ann, "Meryl McMaster – Wanderings", Electric City Magazine, Mar 23, 2016

Hunter, Benjamin, "Meryl McMaster's Next Chapter", Canadian Art, Nov 2, 2015 (Web)

Green, Christopher, "Meryl McMaster: Second Self", The Brooklyn Rail, Sept 8, 2015 (Web)

Limón, Enrique, "Appropriate This: Seven Native American Artists Confront Stereotypes Head-On", Santa Fe Reporter, pg. 24 – 25, August 19-25, 2015

Spivey, Whitney, "Summer Shows at MoCNA", Santa Fean Magazine, pg. 44 – 45, Summer 2015

Meier, Allison, "Drawn Self-Portraits Materialized as Masks", Hyperallergic, August 11, 2015 (Web)

Walker, Ellyn, "Identity as Contingency: Meryl McMaster's *In-Between Worlds*", Black Flash Magazine, pg. 5 – 9, Volume 32, Issue 3, August – December 2015

Simpson, Peter, "Meryl McMaster takes New York with her elaborate self-portraits and portraits", Ottawa Citizen, June 12, 2015

Gazzola, Bart, "Perfect Goodbye: The Fifth World Exemplifies Everything Excellent About the Mendel", Plant S Magazine, Vol. 13, Issue 26, April 30, 2015

Fournier, Lauren, "*Material Girls* Takes up Space at the Dunlop", Canadian Art, April 2, 2015 (Web)

Walker, Ellyn, "Representing the Self through Ancestry: Meryl McMaster's *Ancestral Portraits*", Reconstruction: Studies in Contemporary Culture, Vol. 15, No. 1, 2015 (Web)

Ryan Smith, Matthew, "Notes on Curating Autobiographical Art", *Esse Arts + Opinions Magazine*, pg. 34 – 39, Issue 84 2015

Falvey, Emily, "Storytelling: The Contemporary Native Art Biennial", *Canadian Art Magazine*, pg. 186, Fall 2014

Meier, Rhonda, "Storytelling: The Contemporary Native Art Biennial, 2nd Edition", *First American Art Magazine*, No. 4, pg. 22, 75-76, Fall 2014

Bruce, Kira, "Stories Retold", *Adone Magazine*, Issue: Carte Blanche, 2014

Krunak-Hajagos, Emese, "In-Between Worlds: The photographs of Meryl McMaster", *NY Arts Magazine*, Volume 21. N.I, pg. 40 – 41, Winter 2014

Brereton, William, "Surrealist Self-Portraiture: Aesthetic Mediations of Mixed-Race Women's Stories", *Kapsula Magazine*, December 2013 (Web)

Gallpen, Britt, "Emerging Indigenous Artists Make Their Mark at Prefix", *Canadian Art*, November 6, 2013 (Web)

Smith, Matthew Ryan, "Exhibition Review: Trade Marks", *Magenta Magazine*, November 2013 (Web)

Krunak-Hajagos, Emese, "Meryl McMaster: In-Between Worlds", *Art Toronto*, September 2013 (Web)

Simpson, Peter, "Meryl McMaster shines at Ottawa Art Gallery", *Ottawa Citizen, Arts*, June 24, 2013, Ottawa, ON

Gessell, Paul, "Meryl McMaster's stunning costumed self-portraits steal the show again and again", *Ottawa Magazine*, June 26, 2013

Jordan, Betty Ann, "The Wilding: Artists and designers are poaching untamed animals as a way to explore what it means to be human," *Fashion Magazine*, pg. 184-186, October 2011

SOLO EXHIBITION CATALOGUES

Confluence, Carleton University Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON, May 2016

GROUP EXHIBITION CATALOGUES

Arles 2019, Les Rencontres de la Photographie, Arles, France, 2019

Scotiabank Contact Photography Festival 2019, Scotiabank Contact Photography Festival, Toronto, ON, 2019

Power in Resistance, Sur Gallery, Toronto, ON, 2019

The Art of Joy || Si Petits Entre Les Étoiles, Manif d'art 9 – The Biennale of Quebec, Quebec City, QC, 2019

nichiwamiskwém | nimidet | ma soeur | my sister, BACA Contemporary Native Art Biennial, Montreal, QC, 2018

We'll All Become Stories, The Ottawa Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON, 2017

What Does The Image Stand For?, Momenta Biennale de L'image, Montreal, QC, September 2017

Every. Now. Then: Reframing Nationhood, Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, ON, June 2017

From the Belly of Our Being: art by and about Native creation, Oklahoma State University Museum of Art, Stillwater, Oklahoma, January 2017

In Another Place, And Here, Art Gallery of Greater Victoria, Victoria, B.C., January 2015

RED: Eiteljorg Contemporary Art Fellowship, Eiteljorg Museum, Indianapolis, IN, 2013

In the Flesh, Ottawa Art Gallery, Ottawa, ON, 2013

Flash Forward Tenth, The Magenta Foundation, Toronto, ON, Oct 2014

Flash Forward: Emerging Photographers 2011, The Magenta Foundation, Toronto, ON, 2011

PUBLICATIONS

Indigenous Peoples within Canada: A Concise History, Olive Patricia Dickason and William Newbigging, Oxford University Press Canada, Fourth Edition, 2019

Performance Studies In Canada, Edited by Laura Levin and Marlis Schweitzer, McGill-Queen's University Press 2017

Arc Poetry Magazine, Issue 82, Winter 2017

In Translation, Room 38.1 Magazine, Vancouver, B.C., March 2015

Colour & Two-Dimensional Design, OCAD University, Toronto, ON, 2014

Min Joo Chae (Ed.). "Break the Rules," *ARTZINE* (Art + Magazine), October Issue No.3, pg. 92-97, Sun in Jang Creative Agency, Seoul, South Korea, 2011

FILM/TELEVISION FEATURES

- Jan 2019 "Exhibitionists – Meryl McMaster's haunting Photography", CBC Arts, filmed in Ottawa, Ontario by Nicholas Castel, produced by Lise Hosein and music by Freddy Kwon.
- Feb 2018 "Native Art Now!", The Eiteljorg Museum of American Indians and Western Art, Produced/Writer by Viki Anderson, Indianapolis, IN
- Jan 2017 "Meryl McMaster: Confluence", Richmond Art Gallery, Filmed in Richmond, B.C
- Jan 2015 "Metrópolis - imagineNATIVE 2014", Spanish Television Public Network, Filmed in Toronto, ON
- Oct 2014 *The Ontario-Jiangsu Photography Project*, Powerline Films, Ontario Arts Council, Filmed in Ottawa, ON
- Oct 2012 "Canada Council Art Bank—Contemporary Art for Canadians," Filmed in Ottawa, ON
- Feb 2012 "Meryl McMaster: In-Between Worlds," Station Gallery, Filmed in Whitby, ON
- Feb 2011 "Meryl McMaster: 'Second Self'," Interview by Tali Dudin at Leo Kamen Gallery, ArtSync Television, Filmed in Toronto, ON

MUSEUM COLLECTIONS

Art Gallery of Greater Victoria
Art Gallery of Guelph
Art Gallery of Hamilton
Art Gallery of Ontario
Canada Council Art Bank
Carleton University Art Gallery
City of Ottawa Fine Art Collection
Cornell University – Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art
Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada
Doris McCarthy Gallery
Eiteljorg Museum
Guelph Art Gallery

Heard Museum
Justina M. Barnicke Gallery
McMaster Museum of Art
Montreal Museum of Fine Arts
Museum London
National Gallery of Canada
Nelson-Atkins Museum of Fine Arts
Ottawa Art Gallery
Ryerson University – Ryerson Image Centre
Schingoethe Museum
Schulich School of Business
Stewart Hall Museum
The Canadian Museum of History
The Donovan Collection
The Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada Art Collection
The National Gallery of Canada
The National Museum of American Indian
Tweed Museum
University of Victoria Legacy Art Galleries
Women’s College Hospital

CORPORATE COLLECTIONS

BMO Art Collection
Cirque du Soleil
Claridge Investment Ltd.
Desjardins Bank Art Collection
Infor Financial Group
Jancor Development Inc
Lerners LLP Art Collection
McCarthy Tetrault LLP
Munich Re Art Collection
RBC Art Collection
Scotia Bank Art Collection
TD Bank Art Collection
Telus
Torys LLP

PRIVATE COLLECTIONS

Various Private Collections